ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE GILDED AGE AND PROGRESSIVE ERA

Table of Contents

Introduction: The Gilded Age and Progressive Era: 1877–1919

A-Z Entries

Abbott, Edith, and Grace Abbott
Adams, Brooks (1848–1927)
Adams, Charles Francis (1807–1886)
Adams, Henry (1838–1918)
Adamson Eight-Hour Act (1916)
Addams, Jane (1860–1935)
Adler, Felix (1851–1933)
African Americans
Aldrich, Nelson Wilmarth (1841–1915)
Aldrich, Thomas Bailey (1836–1907)
Aldrich-Vreeland Currency Act (1908)
Alger, Horatio (1832–1899)
American Association for Labor Legislation
American Association of University Professors
American Association of University Women
American Civil Liberties Union
American Federation of Labor
American Forestry Association
American Free Trade League
American Indians
American Protective Association
American Red Cross
American Social Science Association
American Society for Municipal Improvements
American Society of Equity
Americanization
Amusement Parks
Anarchists
Anderson, Sherwood (1876–1941)
Angell, George T., (1823–1909)
Animal Protection
Anthony, Susan B. (1820–1906)
Anthracite Coal Strike of 1902
Anti-Catholicism
Anti-Imperialist League
Anti-Monopoly Parties
Anti-Saloon League
Anti-Semitism
Antismoking Movement
Antitrust Legislation
Anti-Unionism
Antivice Crusades
Bunting v. Oregon (1917)
Burbank, Luther (1849–1926)
Bureau of Corporations, United States
Bureau of Municipal Research
Burleson, Albert Sidney (1863–1937)
Burnham, Daniel Hudson (1846–1912)
Burns, Lucy (1879–1966)
Butler, Nicholas Murray (1862–1947)
Cable, George Washington (1844–1925)
Cahan, Abraham (1860–1951)
Camp, Walter (1859–1925)
Canadian Reciprocity
Cannon, Joseph G. (1836–1926)
Carnegie, Andrew (1835–1919)
Carver, George Washington (1864 or 1865–1943)
Cassatt, Mary (1844–1926)
Cather, Willa (1873–1926)
Catt, Carrie Chapman (1859–1947)
Cattell, James McKeen (1860–1944)
Chain Stores
Chandler, William E. (1835–1917)
Chaplin, Charles (1889–1977)
Charity Organization Societies
Chautauqua Movement
Chicago School of Sociology
Child Labor Legislation
Child Saving
Children and Youth
Children's Bureau, United States
Chinese Exclusion Act (1882)
Churchill, Winston (1871–1947)
Circuses
City Beautiful
City Manager
City Planning
Civil Rights Cases (1883)
Civil Service Reform
Clark, James Beauchamp "Champ" (1850–1921)
Clark, John Bates (1847–1938)
Clay, Laura (1849–1941)
Cleveland, Grover (1837–1908)
Coal Mining Safety Legislation
Cobb, Tyrus Raymond (1886–1961)
Cochise (1812–1874)
Cody, William Frederick "Buffalo Bill" (1846–1917)
Colby, Clara Bewick (1846–1916)
Collective Bargaining
Colored Farmers' Alliance
Columbian Exposition (1893)
Commission Form of Municipal Government
Commission on Country Life
Commission on Industrial Relations
Commission on Interracial Cooperation
Committee on Public Information
Commons, John R. (1862–1945)
Compromise of 1877
Comstock, Anthony (1844–1915)
Conkling, Roscoe (1829–1888)
Conscientious Objectors
Conservation
Constitutional Amendments
Contract Labor
Garland, Hamlin (1860–1940)
Garner, John Nance (1869–1967)
Garvey, Marcus (1887–1940)
Gary, Elbert H. (1846–1927)
Gary Plan
Gaston, Lucy (1860–1924)
General Federation of Women's Clubs
General Slocum
Gentlemen's Agreement (1908)
George, Henry (1839–1897)
Geronimo (1829–1909)
Gerry, Elbridge T., III (1837–1927)
Ghost Dance
Gibbons, James (1834–1921)
Gibbs, Josiah Willard (1839–1903)
Gilman, Charlotte Perkins (1860–1935)
Gilman, Daniel Coit (1831–1908)
Girl Scouts of America
Gladden, Washington (1836–1918)
Glass, Carter (1858–1946)
Godkin, Edwin L. (1831–1902)
Goldman, Emma (1869–1940)
Goldmark, Josephine Clara (1877–1950)
Gompers, Samuel (1850–1924)
Gompers v. Buck's Stove and Range Company (1911)
Good Roads Movement
Goodnow, Frank Johnson (1859–1939)
Gospel of Wealth
Gould, Jay (1836–1892)
Government
Grand Army of the Republic
Granger Laws
Grant, Madison (1865–1937)
Great Strike of 1877
Greenback Party
Griffith, David Wark (1875–1948)
Haley, Margaret A. (1861–1939)
Hall, G. Stanley (1844–1924)
Hall, Prescott Farnsworth (1868–1921)
Hamilton, Alice (1869–1970)
Hammer v. Dagenhart (1918)
Hancock, Winfield Scott (1824–1886)
Handy, W.C. (1873–1958)
Hanna, Marcus Alonzo (1837–1904)
Hard, William (1878–1962)
Harding, Warren G. (1865–1923)
Harlan, John Marshall (1833–1911)
Harmon, Judson (1846–1927)
Harper, Ida Husted (1851–1931)
Harper, William Rainey (1856–1906)
Harper's Weekly
Harriman, Edward Henry (1848–1909)
Harriman, W. Averell (1891–1986)
Harris, Joel Chandler (1848–1908)
Harris, William Torrey (1835–1909)
Harrison, Benjamin (1833–1901)
Harrison, Carter Henry, I (1825–1893), and Carter Henry Harrison II (1860–1953)
Harvey, George (1864–1928)
Hawaiian Annexation (1898)
Hay, John (1838–1905)
Hayes, Rutherford B. (1822–1893)
Haymarket Affair (1886)
Haywood, William Dudley (1869–1928)
Johnstown Flood (1889)
Jolson, Al (1886–1950)
Jones, Mother (1837–1930)
Jones, Samuel M. (1846–1904)
Joplin, Scott (1868–1917)
Jordan, David Starr (1851–1931)
Joseph, Chief (c. 1840–1904)
Junior Republics
Juvenile Courts
Keating-Owen Act (1916)
Keller, Helen (1880–1968)
Keller v. United States (1909)
Kelley, Florence (1859–1932)
Kelley, Oliver H. (1826–1913)
Kellogg, Paul Underwood (1879–1958)
Kello, Frances Alice (1873–1952)
Kern-McGillicuddy Act (1916)
Knapp, Seaman Asahel (1833–1911)
Knights of Labor
Knox, Philander C. (1853–1921)
La Flesche, Francis (c. 1857–1932)
La Follette, Belle Case (1859–1931)
La Follette, Robert, Sr. (1855–1925)
Follette’s Magazine
La Follette’s Seaman Asahel Act (1915)
La Follette’s Seaman’s Act (1915)
Labor and Industrial Relations
Labor Legislation, State
Landis, Kenesaw Mountain (1866–1944)
Lathrop, Julia Clifford (1858–1932)
Lauck, William Jett (1879–1949)
Lawrence Textile Strike (1912)
Lawson, Thomas W. (1857–1925)
Lazarus, Emma (1849–1887)
League of Nations
Lease, Mary Elizabeth (1853–1933)
Legislative Reference Library
Leisure and Popular Culture
Lenin, Vladimir I. (1870–1924)
Lenroot, Irvine L. (1885–1951)
Lewis, William Henry (1868–1949)
Liberty Loans
Libraries, Public
Lincoln, Robert Todd (1843–1926)
Lincoln County Wars
Lincoln-Roosevelt League
Lindberg, Charles A. (1859–1924)
Lindsey, Benjamin Barr (1869–1943)
Lippmann, Walter (1889–1974)
Literature
Little Bighorn, Battle of the (1876)
Lloyd, Henry Demarest (1847–1903)
Lochner v. New York (1905)
Lodge, Henry Cabot (1850–1924)
Loewe v. Lawlor (1908)
London, Jack (1876–1916)
London, Meyer (1871–1926)
Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock (1903)
Louisiana Purchase Exposition (1904)
Lovejoy, Owen R. (1866–1961)
Low, Seth (1850–1916)
Lowden, Frank Orren (1861–1943)
National Board of Farm Organizations
National Catholic Welfare Council
National Child Labor Committee
National Citizens League
National Civic Federation
National Conference on Charities and Corrections
National Consumers League
National Education Association
National Housing Association
National Industrial Conference Board
National Labor Union
National Monetary Commission
National Municipal League
National Negro Business League
National Park Service, United States
National Progressive Republican League
National Security League
National Tax Association
National War Labor Board, United States
National Woman's Party
National Women's Trade Union League
Naturalism
Nearing, Scott (1883–1983)
Neighborhood Idea
Neutrality
New Freedom
New Nationalism
New South
New York State Factory Investigating Commission
Newell, Frederick Haynes (1862–1931)
Newlands, Francis G. (1848–1917)
Newspapers, Mass Circulation
Nonpartisan League
Norris, Frank (1870–1902)
Norris, George William (1861–1944)
North American Civic League for Immigrants
Northern Securities Company v. United States (1904)
Norton, Charles Eliot (1827–1908)
Ochs, Adolph S. (1858–1935)
O'Hare, Kate Richards (1876–1948)
O'Keeffe, Georgia (1887–1986)
Olmsted, Frederick Law, Jr. (1870–1957)
Olmsted, Frederick Law, Sr. (1822–1903)
Olney, Richard (1835–1917)
Open Door Policy
O'Reilly, Lenora (1870–1927)
Oskosh, Reginald (1864–1932)
Ostrogorcki, Moisey Yakovlevich (1854–1919)
O'Sullivan, Mary Kenney (1864–1943)
Ouimet, Francis (1893–1967)
Ovington, Mary White (1865–1951)
Paige, Thomas Nelson (1853–1922)
Paige, Walter Hines (1855–1918)
Paterson Textile Strike (1913)
Recall
Reclamation Act (1902)
Record, George L. (1859–1933)
Red Scare
Redeemers
Reed, James A. (1861–1944)
Reed, John (1887–1920)
Reed, Thomas Brackett (1839–1902)
Reed, Walter (1851–1902)
Referendum
Religion
Remington, Frederic (1861–1909)
Revivalism
Richards, Ellen Henrietta Swallow (1842–1911)
Riis, Jacob August (1849–1914)
Robber Barons
Robins, Raymond (1873–1954), and Margaret Dreier Robins (1868–1945)
Robinson, Edwin Arlington (1869–1935)
Robinson, James Harvey (1863–1936)
Rockefeller, John D. (1839–1937)
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (1882–1945)
Roosevelt, Theodore (1858–1919)
Roosevelt Corollary
Root, Elihu (1845–1937)
Rosenwald, Julius (1862–1932)
Ross, Edward A. (1866–1951)
Royce, Josiah (1855–1916)
Rural Free Delivery
Rural Post Road Act (1916)
Russell, Charles Edward (1860–1941)
Russell, Lillian (1861–1922)
Ruth, George Herman "Babe" (1895–1948)
Ryan, John A. (1869–1945)
Sabath, Adolph Joseph (1866–1952)
Sabbatarianism
Saint-Gaudens, Augustus (1848–1907)
Salvation Army
San Francisco Earthquake (1906)
Sanger, Margaret (1879–1966)
Santayana, George (1863–1952)
Sargent, John Singer (1856–1925)
Schneiderman, Rose (1882–1972)
Schofield, John M. (1831–1906)
School and Society
Schurz, Carl (1829–1906)
Schwab, Charles M. (1862–1939)
Scientific Management
Scudder, (Julia) Vida Dutton (1861–1954)
Sears, Roebuck and Company
Seattle General Strike (1919)
Sedition Act (1918)
Segregation
Selective Service
Seligman, Edwin R.A. (1861–1939)
Sewall, May Wright (1844–1920)
Seymour, William Joseph (1870–1922)
Sharecropping
Shaw, Albert (1857–1947)
Shaw, Anna Howard (1847–1919)
Sheldon, Charles M. (1857–1946)
Sheppard-Towner Act (1921)
Sherman, John (1823–1900)
Sherman, William T. (1820–1891)
Tammany Hall
Tarbell, Ida Minerva (1857–1944)
Tariff Reform
Tax Reform, State
Taylor, Frederick W. (1856–1915)
Technology and Systematization
Telegraph
Telephone
Teller Amendment (1898)
Terman, Lewis M. (1877–1956)
Terrell, Mary Church (1863–1954)
Thomas, William Hannibal (1843–1935)
Thorndike, Edward Lee (1874–1949)
Thorpe, Jim "Bright Path" (1887–1953)
Tiffany, Louis Comfort (1848–1932)
Tillman, Benjamin R. (1847–1918)
Tin Pan Alley
Titanic
Track and Field
Tramps
Trans-Mississippi and International Exposition (1898)
Transportation Act (1920)
Treaty of Portsmouth (1905)
Triangle Shirtwaist Company Fire (1911)
Trotter, William Monroe (1872–1934)
Tumulty, Joseph P. (1879–1954)
Turner, Frederick Jackson (1861–1932)
Turner, Henry McNeal (1834–1915)
Tuskegee Institute
Twain, Mark (1835–1910)
Tweed, William "Boss" (1823–1878)
Underwood, Oscar Wilder (1862–1929)
Uneeda Biscuit Company
Unemployment
Union Labor Party
Unions, Trade and Labor
United Fruit Company
United Mine Workers of America
United States v. American Tobacco Company (1911)
United States v. United States Steel Corporation (1920)
Urban League
Urbanization
U'Ren, William S. (1859–1949)
Van Hise, Charles R. (1857–1918)
Vanderbilt, Cornelius (1794–1877)
Vardaman, James K. (1861–1930)
Vaudeville
Veblen, Thorstein B. (1857–1929)
Veiller, Lawrence Turnure (1872–1959)
Villard, Oswald Garrison (1872–1949)
Wages and Hours Legislation
Wagner, John Peter "Honus" (1874–1955)
Wagner, Robert F. (1877–1953)
Walker, Francis A. (1840–1897)
Walker, Madam C.J. (1867–1919)
Walker, Moses Fleetwood (1857–1924)
Wallace, Henry Cantwell (1866–1924)
Walsh, David Ignatius (1872–1947)
Walsh, Francis P. (1864–1939)
Wanamaker, John (1838–1922)
War Industries Board, United States
Ward, Lester Frank (1841–1913)
Warehouse Act (1916)